

Play is the most powerful way young children learn.

Every time you play, sing or read to young children they are learning about language.

By sharing this book and play activities with them they will have the opportunity to:

- Retell stories through dramatic play.
- Enjoy a variety of culturally appropriate experiences.
- Explore their world through creative and imaginative play.

We hope these activities will provide you with a starting point for fun play with young children.

Teaching Notes

Children learn best through meaningful, hands-on experiences.

Accessing and consulting with a local Aboriginal person:

- Can provide you with an excellent source of ideas and knowledge to ensure that your experiences are appropriate, purposeful and relevant for the children.
- Will ensure that your curriculum has an Indigenous Australian perspective.

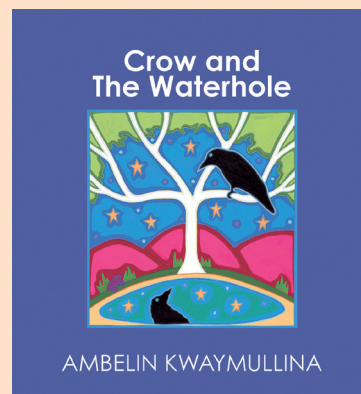
Contact your District based Aboriginal Education personnel or www.dreamtime.net.au/teachers/links.cfm#education

Although this particular story is not a Dreaming Story it is still important to explain to children what Aboriginal Dreaming Stories are and why they exist.

“... Dreaming Stories are not fairytales; they are not fictions made up to entertain children. One original purpose for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander traditional stories was to lay down rules for living. Dreaming Stories also carry knowledge from one generation to another about the world, the Law, society, and the life and death of people.

They are serious pieces of communication, with a serious purpose. Accordingly, educators have a responsibility to treat the stories with the same respect that they receive in Indigenous communities.”

Connor, J 2007, Dreaming Stories: A springboard for learning, Early Childhood Australia, ACT



Crow and the Waterhole

by Ambelin Kwaymullina

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Engaging With Language and Literacy



- When reading stories to young children it is important to remember:
 - You can tell the story without having to read all the words
 - You can simplify the words to suit the child's needs.
 - You can tell the story by talking about what is happening in the pictures
 - It is ok to read books with a small group of interested children, it does not always have to be the whole group.
 - The entire story does not have to be finished in one sitting.

Book Introduction

You may want to introduce the story in the following way:

- Tell the children the title of the book and talk about the cover illustration.
- Make a crow puppet with the children.
Let the children draw a crow or provide them with a picture, cut it out and stick it to a straw or pop stick. You may want to add wings by either sticking on craft feathers or folding paper into a fan.
- If possible provide the children with a small hand mirror. (Hand mirrors can be purchased from most "Two Dollar" shops.) When using mirrors always make sure there are no sharp edges that the children can cut themselves on.
- Look at the book with the children and show them how the crow is looking at his reflection in the waterhole.
- Let the children play with their mirrors, making reflections of themselves and their puppets.
- If the children are still focussed and enthusiastic you may want to continue by sharing with them the main points of the story or you can do this another time.

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- The Aboriginal Flag
One way the children can make an Aboriginal flag is by painting the children's' fingers and top half of their hand red and their thumb and bottom half of their hand black. Make a handprint on paper with their hand and then paint a yellow circle in the middle of the handprint.

Discuss with the children the meaning behind the flag:
The top half of the flag is black and represents the Aboriginal people. The bottom half of the flag is red which represents "Our Mother Earth".
The yellow circle in the centre represents the sun.

Provide the children with a selection of other materials, eg, crepe paper, paint, straws etc so they can create a variety of flags.
- If you have received a copy of *Dreaming Stories: A springboard for learning*, you may want to watch the DVD with the children.
- Read other Dreaming Stories with the children and make books available for the children to explore independently.
- www.dreamtime.net.au/ has a selection of Dreaming Stories that can be viewed as text, audio or video as well as many other useful ideas.

Having Fun with Music and Movement



- Listen to traditional Aboriginal Music.
Provide the children with instruments to play along with. You may want to investigate Aboriginal instruments and make some of your own.
- Encourage the children to move like Crow and sound like Crow.

Do the same with other animals in the book.
- As you play with the children sing familiar songs that are relevant to the themes in the book, eg,
 - *Kookaburra Sits in the Old Gum Tree*
 - *Let's Go Walking*
 - *I Hear Thunder*
 - *Incy Wincy Spider*

